

<https://www.halvorsen.blog>



OPC UA with Visual Studio and C#

Using “OPC UA Server Simulator” and “OPC UA .NET SDK”

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

Contents

- Introduction to OPC
 - Communication Protocol for Data Exchange between Devices from different Manufactures typically used in Industrial and Automation Systems
- OPC UA
 - The Next Generation OPC. Cross-platform. Works with IoT/IIoT
- OPC UA Server Simulator
 - Free OPC UA Server that can be used for Testing and Education
- “OPC UA Client” Tool
 - Free OPC UA Client that can be used for Testing and Education
- OPC UA .NET SDK
 - Free Evaluation license which can be used unlimited for each application but runs only for 30 minutes before restart is required
 - Visual Studio/C# Example
 - Improved Example

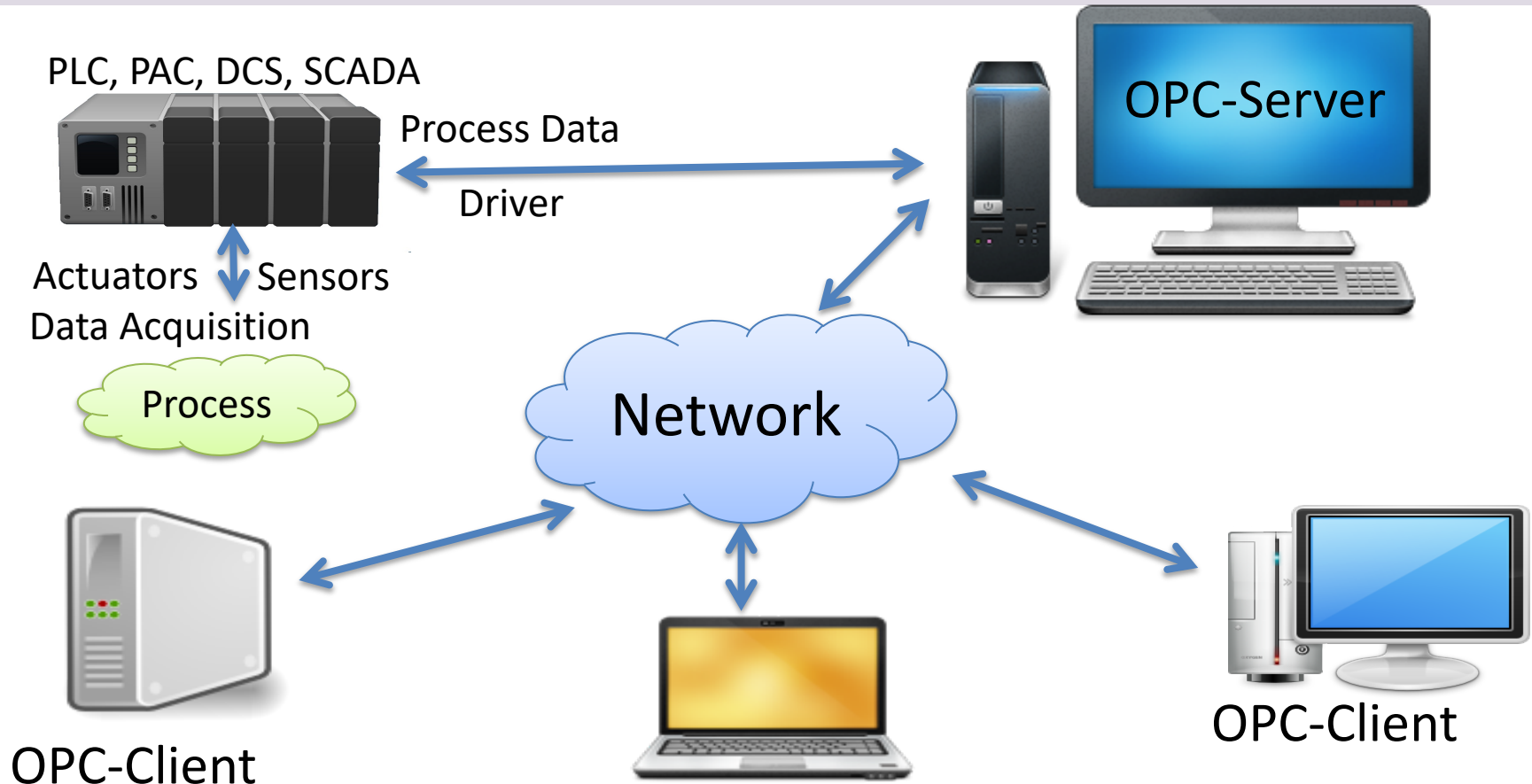


OPC

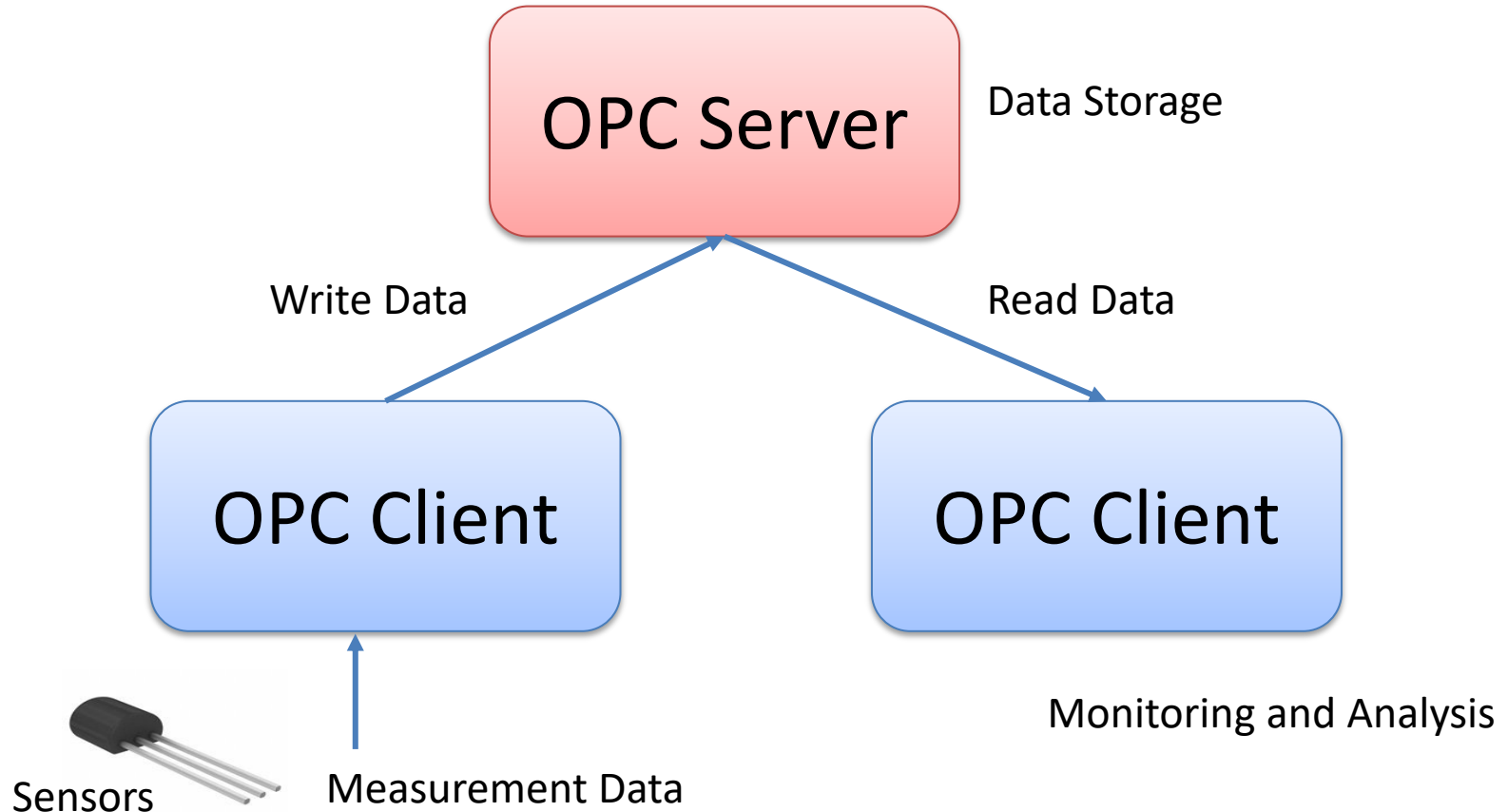
What is OPC?

- A standard that defines the communication of data between devices from different manufactures
- Requires an OPC server that communicates with the OPC clients
- OPC allows “plug-and-play”, gives benefits as reduces installation time and the opportunity to choose products from different manufactures
- Different standards: “Real-time” data (OPC DA), Historical data (OPC HDA), Alarm & Event data (OPC AE), etc.

Typical OPC Scenario



OPC Server and Client(s)



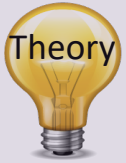


OPC UA

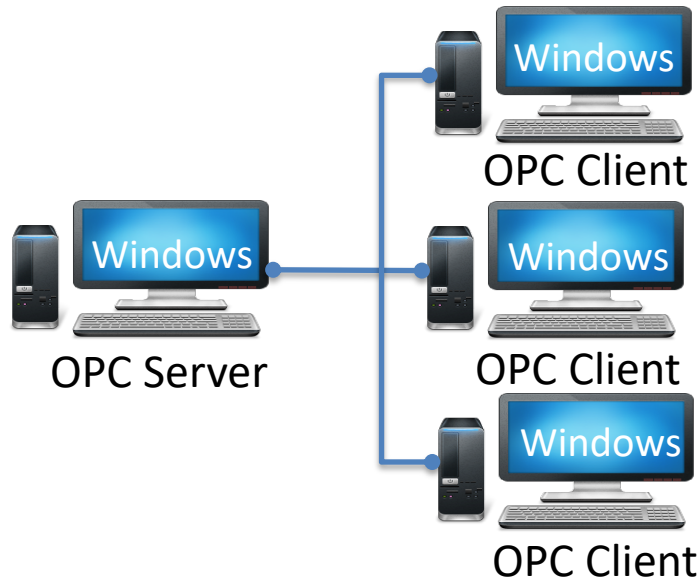
OPC UA

- UA – Unified Architecture
- The Next Generation OPC
- Cross Platform. “Classic” OPC works only for Windows
- Based on Modern Software/Network Architecture (No DCOM problems!)
- It makes it easier to transmit and receive data in a modern data network/Internet

Classic OPC vs. OPC UA

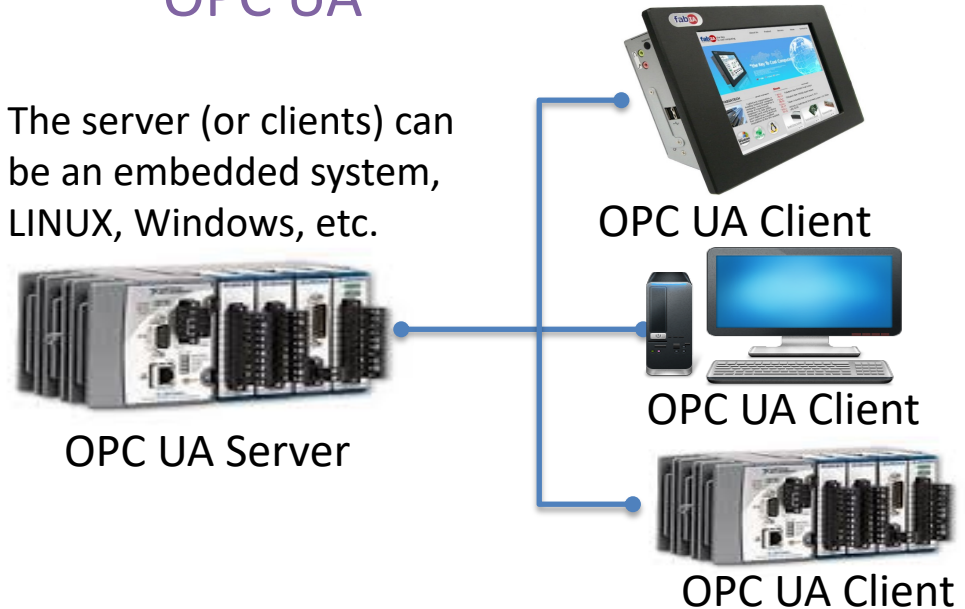


Classic OPC (DCOM)



OPC UA

The server (or clients) can be an embedded system, LINUX, Windows, etc.



Classic OPC requires a Microsoft Windows operating system to implement COM/DCOM server functionality. By utilizing SOA and Web Services, OPC UA is a platform-independent system that eliminates the previous dependency on a Windows operating system. By utilizing SOAP/XML over HTTP, OPC UA can deploy on a variety of embedded systems regardless of whether the system is a general purpose operating system, such as Windows, or a deterministic real-time operating system.

<http://www.ni.com/white-paper/13843/en/>

OPC Specifications

“Classic” OPC

OPC DA

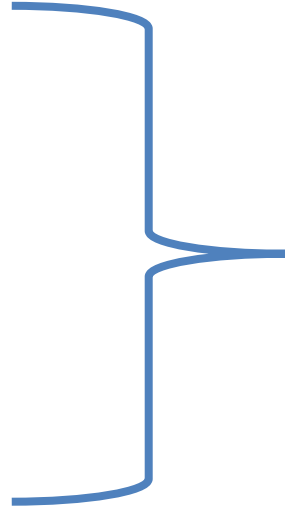
OPC HDA

OPC A&E

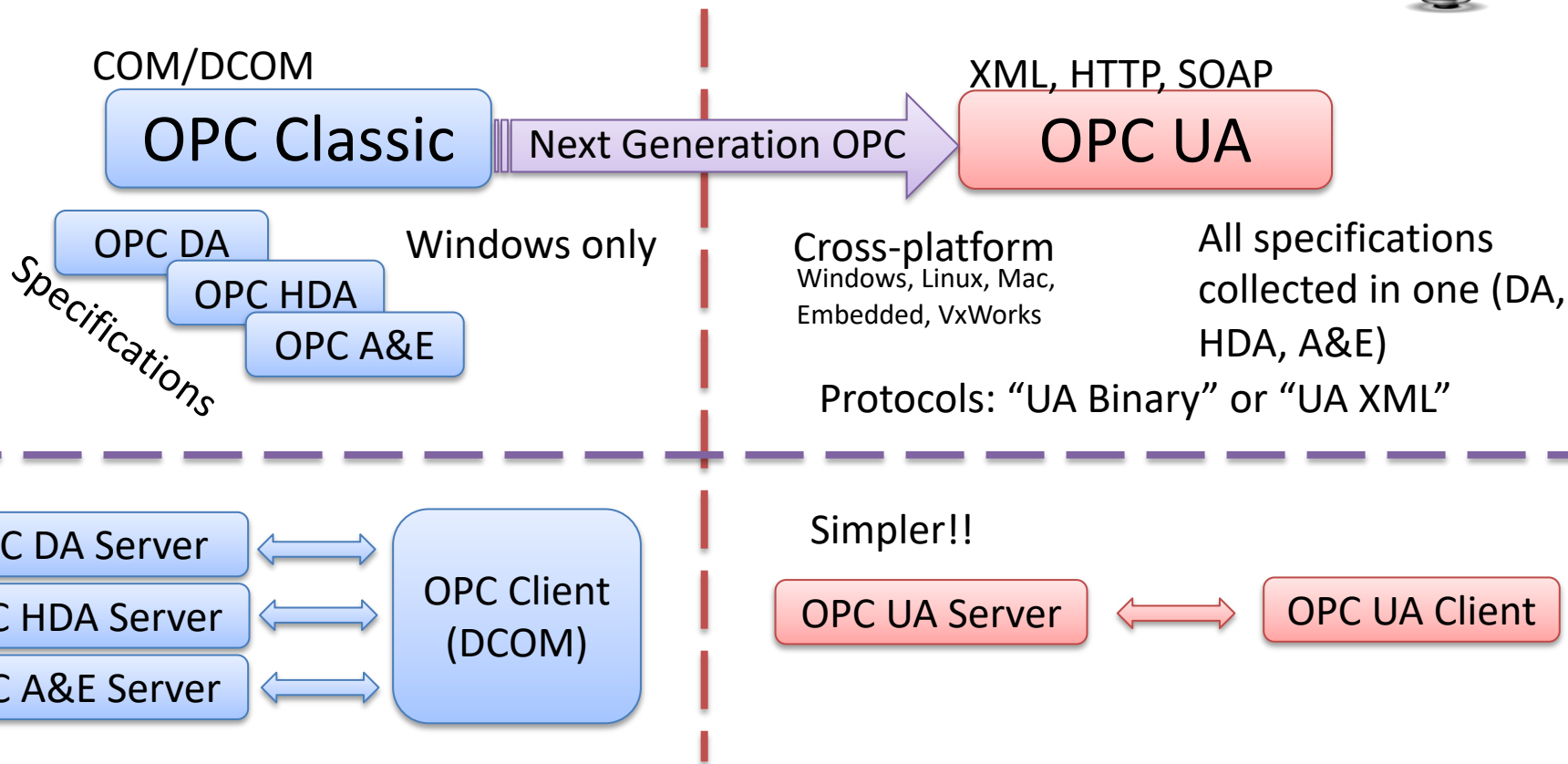
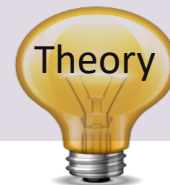
“Next Generation” OPC

OPC UA

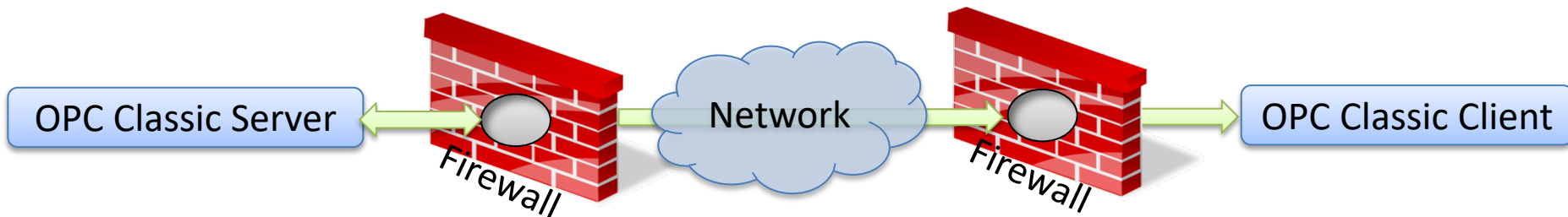
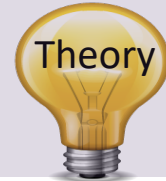
... (Many others)



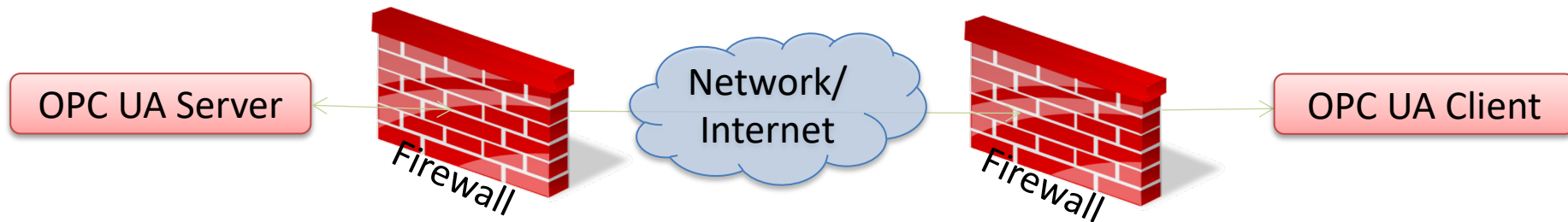
Next Generation OPC



Next Generation OPC



To open DCOM through firewalls demanded a large hole in the firewall!
Impossible to route over Internet!



No hole in firewall (UA XML) or just a simple needle stick (UA Binary) is necessary
Easy to route over Internet!



OPC UA Server Simulator

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

[Table of Contents](#)

OPC UA Server Simulator

- This free OPC UA Server tool supports data access and historical access information models of OPC UA.
- Consequently, it provides simulated real-time and historical data.
- It is possible to configure your own tags and the data simulation via CSV files.
- OPC UA clients can monitor real-time data and explore history data from this simulator.
- <https://opcfoundation.org/products/view/opc-ua-server-simulator>

OPC UA Server Simulator



The screenshot shows the OPC Foundation website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Login, Create Account, and Contact Us, along with flags for China, Japan, and the USA. A banner for OPC DAY INTERNATIONAL (APR 25-29, 2022) is displayed. The main navigation menu includes About, Membership, Products, Certification, Markets & Collaboration, Resources, and News & Events. The breadcrumb trail indicates the path: Products » OPC UA Server Simulator. The product title "OPC UA Server Simulator" is prominently displayed. Below it, a small image shows the software interface. The member information is listed as "Member: Integration Objects". The product website is given as "integrationobjects.com/sioth-opc/sioth-opc-unified...". A detailed description states that the OPC UA Server Simulator is a free tool for simulating OPC UA servers and testing clients. It supports data access and historical information models, providing real-time and historical data simulation via CSV files. On the right side, there are buttons for "SUBSCRIBE NEWSLETTER" and "BECOME A MEMBER". Below these, a "Newest Members" section lists SAMSON, AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT, Wuhan University, Transpara, CET Electric Technology Inc., and Linutronix GmbH. A "Certified Products" section lists VMS OPCUA Server, ACCON-OPC-Server UA, PLCnext Controller AXC F 2152, and Collaborative Information Server. A "Back" button is located at the bottom left of the product description area.

OPC FOUNDATION
The Industrial Interoperability Standard™

Login • Create Account • Contact Us

OPC DAY INTERNATIONAL APR 25-29, 2022 DIGITAL EVENT

REGISTER HERE

Search

About ▾ Membership ▾ Products ▾ Certification ▾ Markets & Collaboration ▾ Resources ▾ News & Events ▾

Products » OPC UA Server Simulator

OPC UA Server Simulator

Member: Integration Objects

Product website: integrationobjects.com/sioth-opc/sioth-opc-unified...

Integration Objects' **OPC UA Server Simulator** is a free to use and distribute OPC Unified Architecture server utility. Indeed, you can use this OPC UA simulator to play the role of OPC UA servers and test your OPC UA Client applications.

This free OPC UA Server tool supports data access and historical access information models of OPC UA. Consequently, it provides simulated real-time and historical data. Moreover, users can configure their own tags and the data simulation via CSV files. OPC UA clients can monitor real-time data and explore history data from this simulator.

Back

SUBSCRIBE NEWSLETTER

BECOME A MEMBER

Newest Members

- SAMSON
- AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT
- Wuhan University
- Transpara
- CET Electric Technology Inc.
- Linutronix GmbH

Certified Products

- VMS OPCUA Server
- ACCON-OPC-Server UA
- PLCnext Controller AXC F 2152
- Collaborative Information Server

<https://opcfoundation.org>

<https://opcfoundation.org/products/view/opc-ua-server-simulator>

[OPC Tunneling](#)
[OPC UA](#)
[OPC UA Server Simulator – Full Edition](#)
[OPC UA Server Toolkit](#)
[OPC UA IoT Broker](#)
[OPC UA Server for Databases](#)
[OPC UA Client Toolkit](#)
[OPC UA Server Simulator](#)
[OPC UA Proxy](#)
[OPC UA Wrapper](#)
[OPC UA Client](#)
[OPC Data Archiving](#)
[OPC Clients](#)
[OPC Servers](#)
[OPC Client Toolkits](#)
[OPC Free Tools](#)
[OPC Server Toolkits](#)

OPC UA Server Simulator

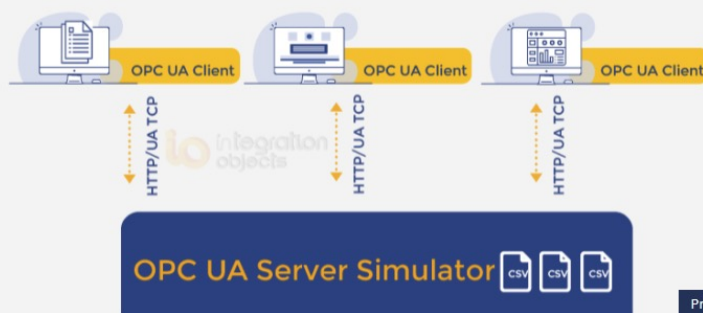
[Download](#)
[User Guide](#)

[Watch Demo Videos](#)

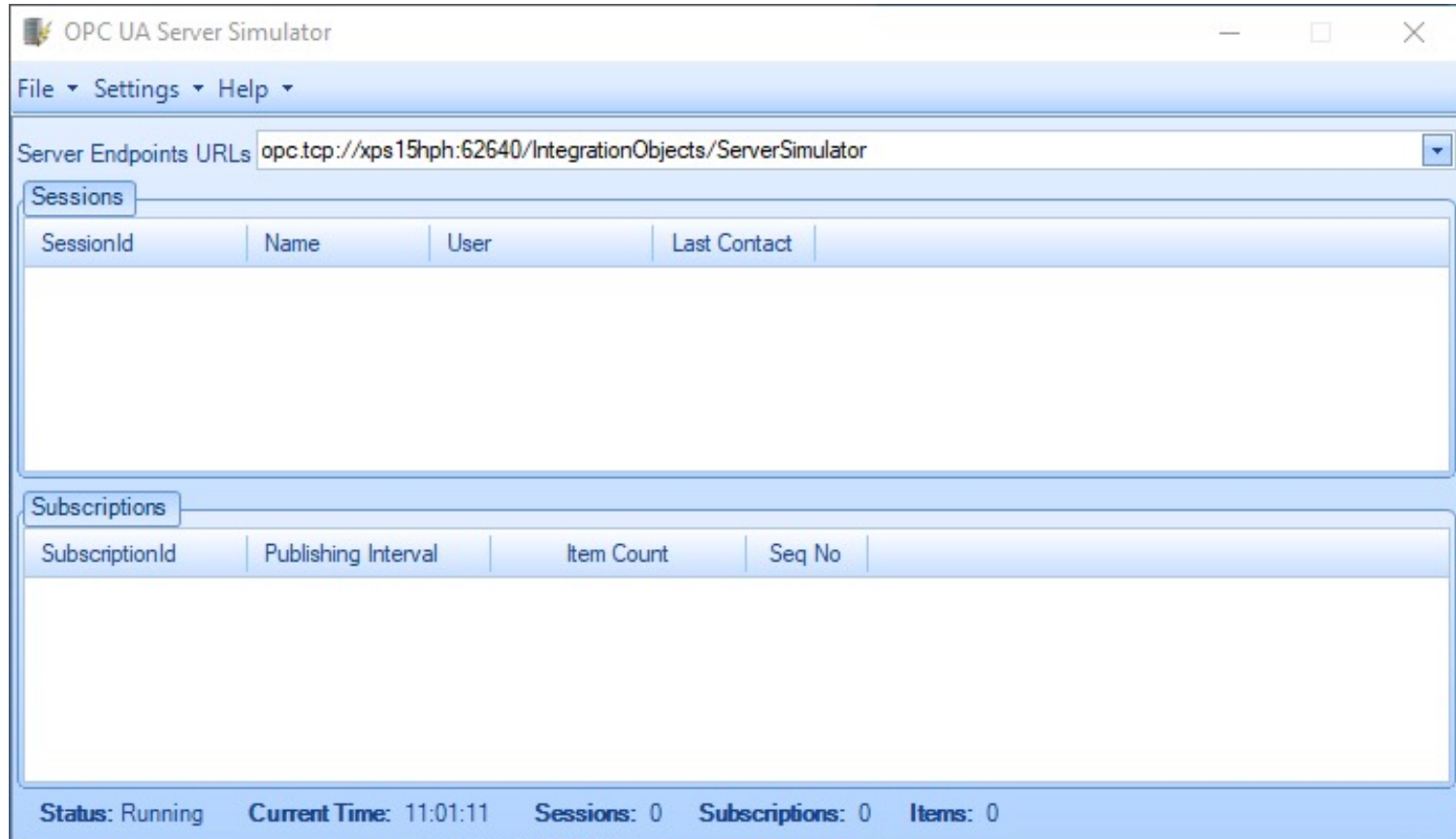
Simulate real-time and historical data using OPC UA Server Simulator!

Integration Objects' **OPC UA Server Simulator** is a free to use and distribute OPC Unified Architecture server utility. Indeed, you can use this OPC UA simulator to play the role of OPC UA servers and test your OPC UA Client applications.

This free OPC UA Server tool supports data access and historical access information models of OPC UA. Consequently, it provides simulated real-time and historical data. Moreover, users can configure their own tags and the data simulation via CSV files. OPC UA clients can monitor real-time data and explore history data from this simulator.


[Privacy & Cookies Policy](#)

OPC UA Server Simulator



OPC UA Server Simulator

The OPC UA Server Simulator uses 2 CSV simulation files:

- “**AddressSpace.csv**” used to build the address space of the OPC UA Server.
- “**ValueSpace.csv**” used to simulate the data values of the OPC UA items.
- Those two files are located at the following path:
X:\Program Files (x86)\Integration Objects\Integration Objects' OPC UA Server Simulator\OPC UA Server Simulator\DATA

AutoSave Off AddressSpace.csv

File Home Insert Draw Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Add-Ins Help LOA Acro Team

A1 Tag Name

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	Tag Name	Data Type	AccessRights	Simulated					
2	Tag1	IO_Int16	RW	FALSE					
3	Tag2	IO_Int32	RW	FALSE					
4	Tag3	IO_Int64	RW	FALSE					
5	Tag4	IO_UInt16	RW	FALSE					
6	Tag5	IO_UInt32	RW	FALSE					
7	Tag6	IO_UInt64	RW	FALSE					
8	Tag7	IO_Double	RW	FALSE					
9	Tag8	IO_String	RW	FALSE					
10	Tag9	IO_Byte	RW	FALSE					
11	Tag10	IO_Boolean	RW	FALSE					
12	Tag11	IO_Int16	R	TRUE					
13	Tag12	IO_Int32	R	TRUE					
14	Tag13	IO_Int64	R	TRUE					
15	Tag14	IO_UInt16	R	TRUE					
16	Tag15	IO_UInt32	R	TRUE					
17	Tag16	IO_UInt64	R	TRUE					
18	Tag17	IO_Double	R	TRUE					
19	Tag18	IO_String	R	TRUE					
20	Tag19	IO_Byte	R	TRUE					
21	Tag20	IO_Boolean	R	TRUE					
22									

AddressSpace

Ready Accessibility: Unavailable

AutoSave Off ValueSpace.csv

File Home Insert Draw Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Add-Ins Help LOA Acro Team

A1 Tag11

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	Tag11		Tag12		Tag13				
2	11 good		56 good		47 good				
3	12 good		32 good		14 good				
4	13 good		28 good		85 good				
5	14 good		14 good		125 good				
6	15 good		15 good		24 good				
7	16 good		57 good		69 good				
8	17 good		65 good		36 good				
9	18 good		18 good		18 good				
10	19 good		48 good		84 good				
11	20 good		36 good		64 good				
12									
13									
14									

ValueSpace

Ready Accessibility: Unavailable



“OPC UA Client” Tool

“OPC UA Client” Tool

- “OPC UA Client” is a free client tool that supports the main OPC Unified Architecture information models.
- These models are Data Access, Alarms & Conditions, and Historical Data Access
- <https://integrationobjects.com/sioth-opc/sioth-opc-unified-architecture/opc-ua-client/>

[+ OPC Tunneling](#)
[+ OPC UA](#)
[▶ OPC UA Server Simulator – Full Edition](#)
[▶ OPC UA Server Toolkit](#)
[▶ OPC UA IoT Broker](#)
[▶ OPC UA Server for Databases](#)
[▶ OPC UA Client Toolkit](#)
[▶ OPC UA Server Simulator](#)
[▶ OPC UA Proxy](#)
[▶ OPC UA Wrapper](#)
[▶ OPC UA Client](#)
[+ OPC Data Archiving](#)
[+ OPC Clients](#)
[+ OPC Servers](#)
[+ OPC Client Toolkits](#)
[+ OPC Free Tools](#)
[+ OPC Server Toolkits](#)

OPC UA Client

[Download](#)
[User Guide](#)
[Quick User Guide](#)

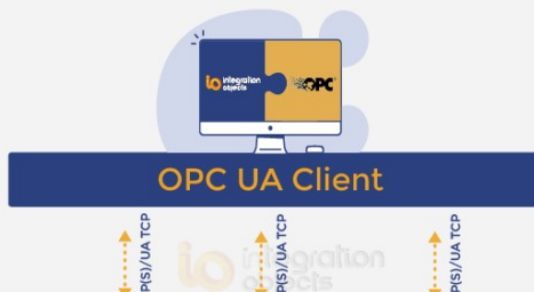
Download free OPC UA Client and start your OPC UA tests now!

OPC UA Client is a free client tool that supports the main OPC Unified Architecture information models. These models are Data Access, Alarms & Conditions, and Historical Data Access. In fact, it offers the capability to:

- ▶ Discover local and remote OPC UA servers
- ▶ Establish secure communication channels
- ▶ Browse the address space of any OPC UA compliant server
- ▶ Monitor real-time data and alarms & conditions
- ▶ Explore and update history data

Moreover, this OPC UA explorer allows you to generate its self-signed Application Instance Certificate in order to provide application level security and secure the connections with OPC UA servers.

▶ [View Tutorial Video of OPC UA Test Client & OPC UA Wrapper](#)





OPC UA with C#

OPC UA with Visual Studio/C#

- Lots of Packages and Libraries do exist for creating both OPC UA Clients and OPC UA Servers in Visual Studio/C#
- Most of them are payment based
- Many of those can be evaluated for a trial period or used forever with some restrictions
- In this Tutorial, “OPC UA .NET SDK” will be used



OPC UA .NET SDK

OPC UA .NET SDK

- The “OPC UA .NET SDK” comes with an evaluation license which can be used unlimited for each application run for 30 minutes
- It comes in a NuGet Package you can install and use in your Visual Studio Project
- <https://opcfoundation.org/products/view/opc-ua-net-sdk-for-client-and-server>



OPC FOUNDATION
The Industrial Interoperability Standard™



OPC DAY INTERNATIONAL
APR 2024
DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

[Login](#) • [Create Account](#)

[About](#) • [Membership](#) • [Products](#) • [Certification](#) • [Markets & Collaboration](#) • [Resources](#)

[Products](#) » OPC UA .NET SDK for Client and Server

OPC UA .NET SDK for Client and Server



Member: Traeger Industry Components GmbH
Product website: opcua.traeger.de

OPC UA Client & Server in C# / VB.NET quick and easy.

Introduction: <https://opcua.traeger.de/>

Development: <https://docs.traeger.de/en/software/sdk/opc-ua/net/>

NuGet Package: <https://www.nuget.org/packages/Opc.UaFx.Advanced/>

Samples: <https://github.com/Traeger-GmbH/opcuanet-samples/>

Description

The OPC UA .NET SDK allows rapid and easy development of Client and / or Server applications using .NET. With a few lines of code you can realize your application in minutes. The SDK is provided for .NET Standard 2.0+, .NET Core 3+ and .NET Framework 4.6+. Therefore the SDK supports Windows, Linux, macOS, Android, iOS and Unity. No installation required, just download the ZIP or NuGet package and get started.

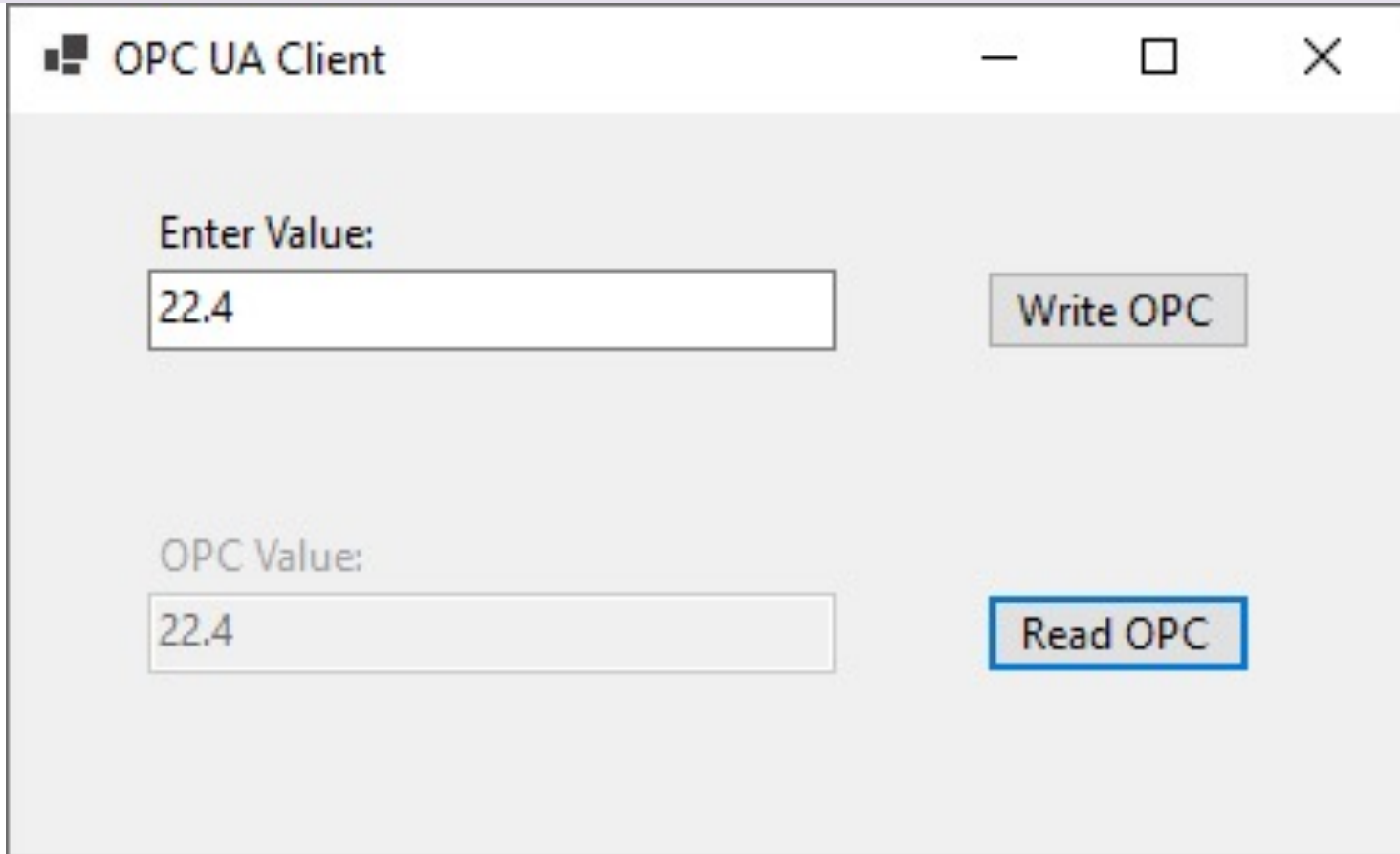
Features

- OPC UA with DA, AE, HDA and more
- OPC UA Companion Specifications
- OPC Classic (with just a different URI)



Visual Studio/C# Example

Visual Studio/C# Example



The image shows a screenshot of a Windows application window titled "OPC UA Client". The window has a standard Windows title bar with minimize, maximize, and close buttons. The main content area is light gray and contains two sections. The first section is labeled "Enter Value:" and features a text input field containing the number "22.4" and a button labeled "Write OPC". The second section is labeled "OPC Value:" and features a text input field containing the number "22.4" and a button labeled "Read OPC". The "Read OPC" button is highlighted with a blue border.

OPC UA Client

Enter Value:

22.4

Write OPC

OPC Value:

22.4

Read OPC

Visual Studio/C# Example

- Not that this is a simplified example in order demonstrate the principle of Writing Data to an OPC UA Server and Reading Data from an OPC Server
- Write and Read the same OPC Tag in the same Application makes no sense in a real scenario
- Typically, the OPC clients are distributed in a network and the different Applications are located on different computers in a network

NuGet Package

The screenshot displays the Visual Studio IDE with the NuGet Package Manager open for the 'OPCUAClient' project. The 'Browse' tab is selected, showing a list of packages. The package 'Opc.UaFx.Client' by Traeger.de is highlighted with a red box. The right pane shows the details for 'Opc.UaFx.Client', including its description, features, and characteristics. The Solution Explorer on the right shows the project structure for 'OPCUAClient'.

NuGet Package Manager: OPCUAClient

Package source: nuget.org

Browse | Installed | Updates

Search: Include prerelease

Opc.UaFx.Client by Traeger.de, 52.2K downloads, 2.21.0

OPC UA .NET Standard / .NET Framework / .NET Core SDK for simple and fast Client Development within seconds.

Options

Description

OPC UA Client SDK supporting OPC DA, AE and HDA for quick & easy OPC UA Client development using .NET Framework and .NET Standard. Simple & familiar .NET API, portability, features, patterns, samples and technical support. Unlimited free evaluation & royalty free licensing. Designed and implemented using Microsoft's Framework Design Guidelines by Traeger in Germany/ Bavaria with over 30 years of experience in industrial communication.

NEW!

Samples available at <https://github.com/Traeger-GmbH/opcu-net-samples>

OPC Watch

Download: <https://docs.traeger.de/en/software/sdk/opc-ua/net#download>

Usage: Browse, read, write, subscribe nodes or generate code for user defined types from server or nodeset.

Features:

- DA: Data Access
- HDA: Historical Data Access
- AE: Alarms & Events + Conditions
- IO: FileAccess
- API: Methods and Enumerations
- OPC Classic Support
- Others:
 - Units of Measurements
 - Complex/Structured Data Types

Characteristics:

Solution Explorer

Solution 'OPCUAClient' (1 of 1 project)

- OPCUAClient
 - Dependencies
 - Analyzers
 - Frameworks
 - Form1.cs
 - Form1.Designer.cs
 - Form1.resx
 - Program.cs

Visual Studio Project

The screenshot displays the Visual Studio IDE interface for a project named **OPCUAClient**. The main editor window shows the **Form1.cs** file in Design view. The code includes a `using Opc.UaFx.Client;` statement, a `namespace OPCUAClient`, and a `public partial class Form1 : Form`. The class contains a `public string opcUrl` property, a `public Form1()` constructor, and two event handlers: `btnOpcWrite_Click` and `btnOpcRead_Click`. The `btnOpcWrite_Click` method connects to an OPC UA server, writes a temperature value, and disconnects. The `btnOpcRead_Click` method reads a temperature value from the server.

The Solution Explorer on the right shows the project structure:

- OPCUAClient
 - Dependencies
 - Analyzers
 - Frameworks
 - Packages
 - Opc.UaFx.Client (2.21.0)
 - Form1.cs
 - Form1.Designer.cs
 - Form1.resx
 - Program.cs

The Error List at the bottom shows 0 errors and 0 warnings. The status bar at the bottom indicates "No issues found".

OPC UA Write

```
private void btnOpcWrite_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    string opcUrl = "opc.tcp://localhost:62640/";
    var tagName = "ns=2;s=Tag7";

    var client = new OpcClient(opcUrl);
    client.Connect();

    double temperature;
    temperature = Convert.ToDouble(txtOpcDataWrite.Text);

    client.WriteNode(tagName, temperature);

    client.Disconnect();
}
```

OPC UA Read

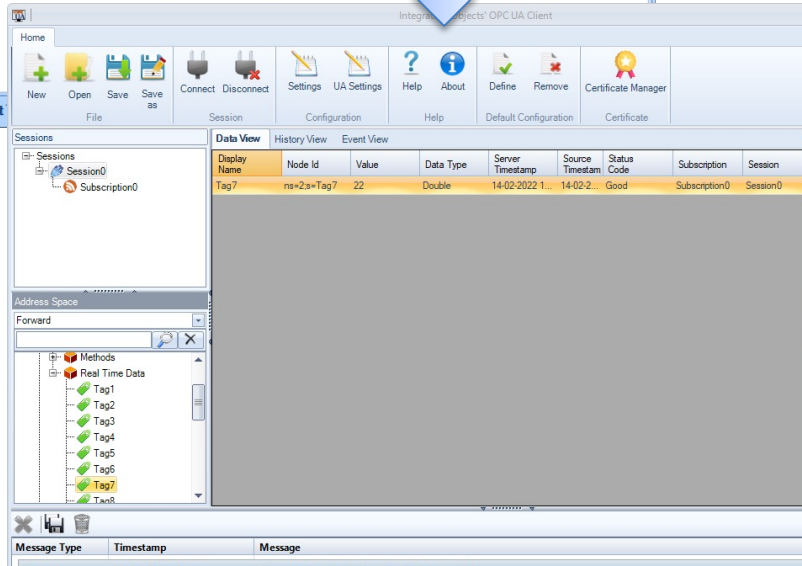
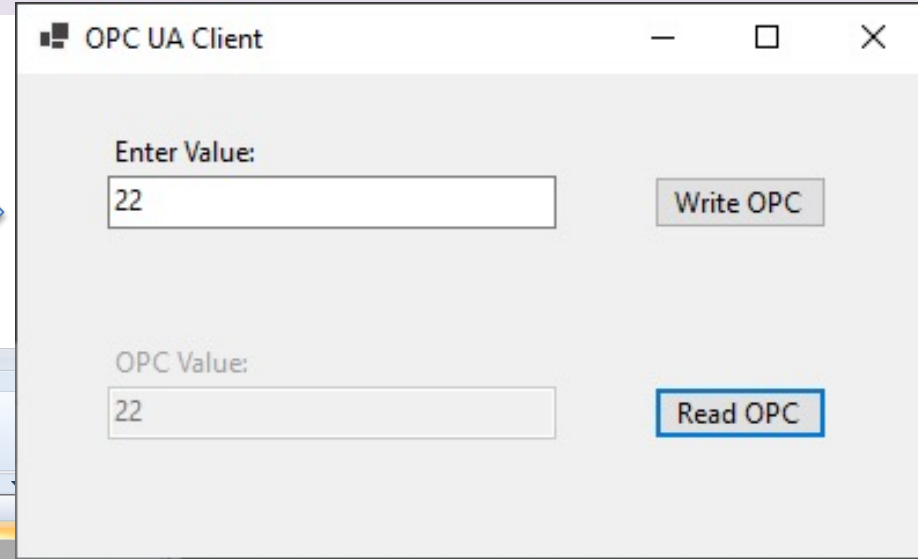
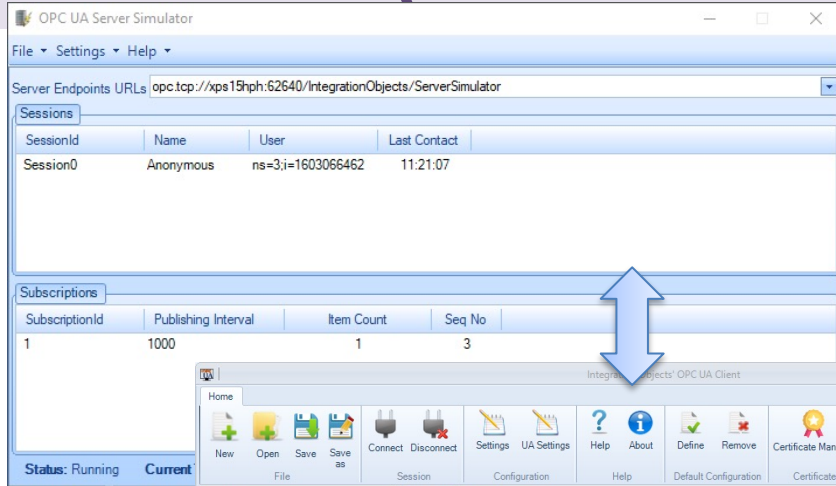
```
private void btnOpcRead_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    string opcUrl = "opc.tcp://localhost:62640/";
    var tagName = "ns=2;s=Tag7";

    var client = new OpcClient(opcUrl);
    client.Connect();

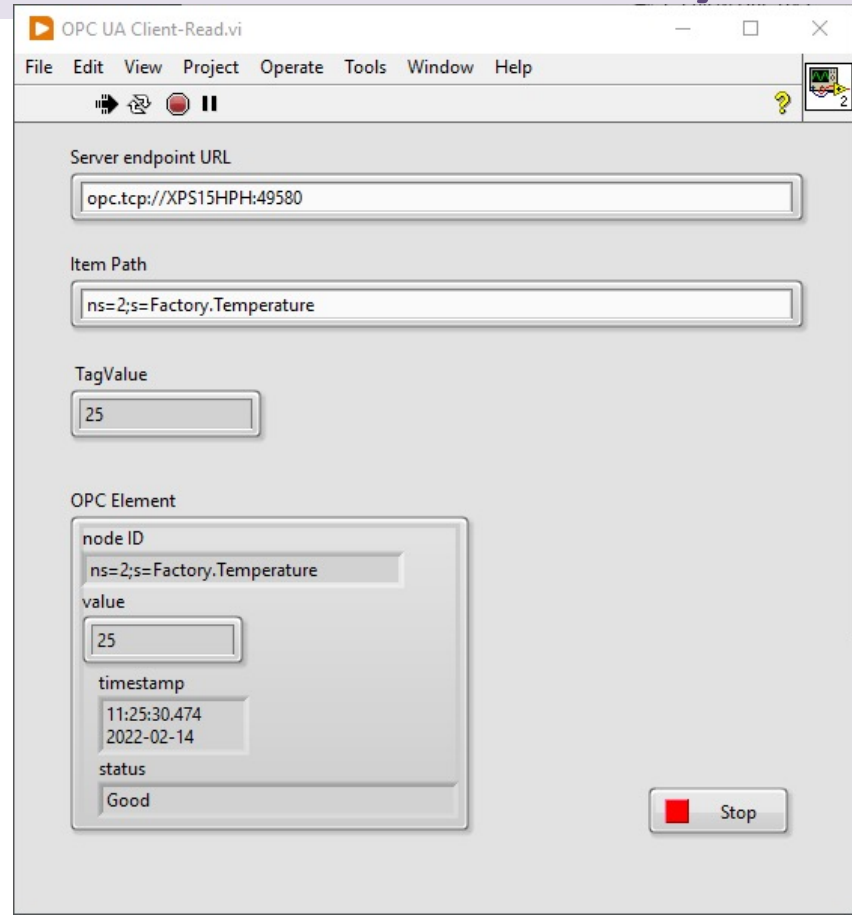
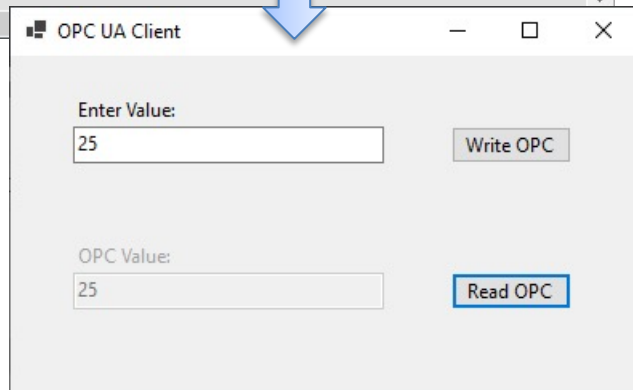
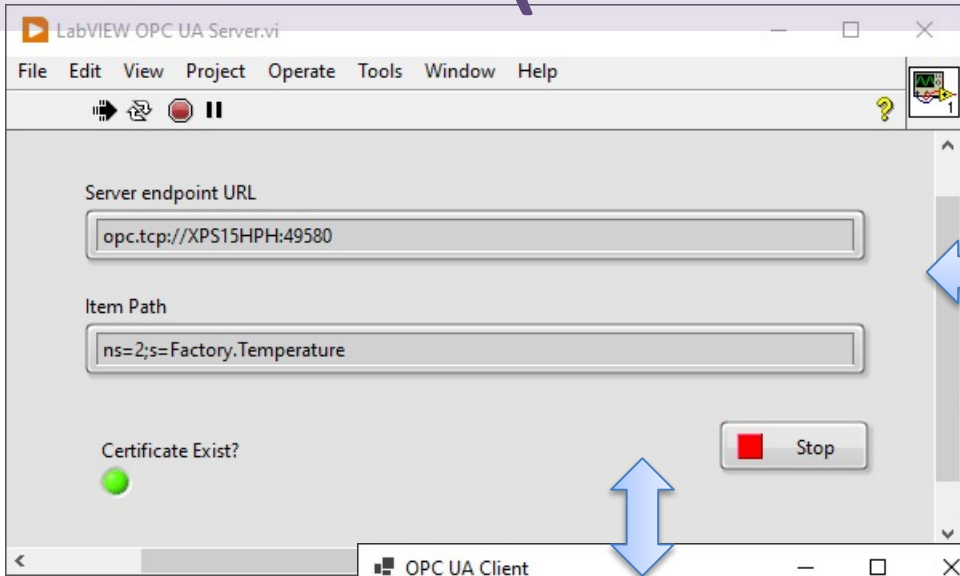
    var temperature = client.ReadNode(tagName);
    txtOpcDataRead.Text = temperature.ToString();

    client.Disconnect();
}
```

Test 1 (OPC UA Server Simulator)



Test 2 (LabVIEW OPC Server)





Improved Example

Improved Example

We will implement some Improvements:

- Separate Applications for Write and Read
- Start and Stop Buttons
- Formatting Number of Decimals
- Property window (preventing resizing of the window):
 - `form1.FormBorderStyle = FormBorderStyle.FixedSingle;`
 - `Form1.MaximizeBox = false;`
- Using a Timer (Writing/Reading at specific Intervals)
- General Improvements in the Code

OPC UA Write Client

Sensor Value:

TimeStamp:

Start

Stop

Logging Started and Connected to OPC Server

OPC UA Write C# App

OPC UA Server Simulator

File Settings Help

Server Endpoints URLs

Sessions

SessionId	Name	User	Last Contact
OPCUAWrite	Anonymous	ns=3;i=1358359080	10:53:03
OPCUARead	Anonymous	ns=3;i=1358359136	10:53:02

Subscriptions

SubscriptionId	Publishing Interval	Item Count	Seq No
----------------	---------------------	------------	--------

Status: Running Current T

OPC UA Read C# App

OPC UA Read Client

OPC Value:

Start

Stop

Connected to OPC Server

OPC UA Write

```
using Opc.UaFx.Client;

namespace OPCUATest
{
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        public OpcClient client = new OpcClient("opc.tcp://localhost:62640/");

        public Form1()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
            timer1.Interval = 10000;
        }

        private void Form1_FormClosing(object sender, FormClosingEventArgs e)
        {
            if (client != null)
                client.Disconnect();
        }

        private void timer1_Tick(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            double sensorValue;

            sensorValue = ReadSensorData();
            OpcWrite(sensorValue);
        }

        double ReadSensorData()
        {
            var rand = new Random();
            int minVal = 20, maxVal = 30;
            double sensorValue;

            sensorValue = rand.NextDouble() * (maxVal - minVal) + minVal;
            txtSensorValue.Text = sensorValue.ToString("#.##");
            DateTime sensorDateTime = DateTime.Now;
            txtTimeStamp.Text = sensorDateTime.ToString("yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss");

            return sensorValue;
        }

        void OpcWrite(double sensorValue)
        {
            string tagName = "ns=2;s=Tag7";
            client.WriteNode(tagName, sensorValue);
        }

        private void btnStart_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            client.Connect();
            timer1.Start();
            lblStatusMessage.Text = "Logging Started and Connected to OPC Server";
        }

        private void btnStop_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            timer1.Stop();
            if (client != null)
                client.Disconnect();
            lblStatusMessage.Text = "Logging Stopped and Disconnected from OPC Server";
        }
    }
}
```

The screenshot shows a Windows application window titled "OPC UA Write Client". The window has a light gray background and standard Windows window controls (minimize, maximize, close) in the top right corner. The main content area is divided into two sections. The first section, labeled "Sensor Value:", contains a text box displaying "29.48" and a blue "Start" button to its right. Below this, the second section, labeled "TimeStamp:", contains a text box displaying "2022-02-15 11:24:15" and a gray "Stop" button to its right. At the bottom of the window, there is a status bar area with the text "Logging Started and Connected to OPC Server".

OPC UA Read

```
using Opc.UaFx.Client;

namespace OPCURead
{
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        public OpcClient client = new OpcClient("opc.tcp://localhost:62640/");

        public Form1()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
            timer1.Interval = 2000;
        }

        private void timer1_Tick(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            OpcRead();
        }

        void OpcRead()
        {
            string tagName = "ns=2;s=Tag7";

            Opc.UaFx.OpcValue opcData = client.ReadNode(tagName);

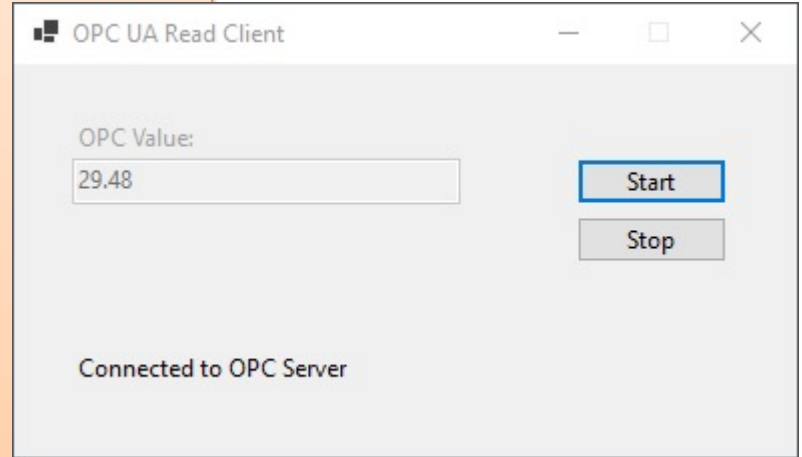
            double temperature = (double)opcData.Value;

            txtOpcValue.Text = temperature.ToString("#.###");
        }

        private void btnStart_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            client.Connect();
            timer1.Start();
            lblStatusMessage.Text = "Connected to OPC Server";
        }

        private void btnStop_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            timer1.Stop();
            if (client != null)
                client.Disconnect();
            lblStatusMessage.Text = "Disconnected from OPC Server";
        }

        private void Form1_FormClosing(object sender, FormClosingEventArgs e)
        {
            if (client != null)
                client.Disconnect();
        }
    }
}
```



More Improvements

We will implement some more Improvements:

- Possible to specify ServerUrl and NodeId (TagName) from the GUI

OPC UA Write Client

Server URL:

Node Id:

Sensor Value:

Time Stamp:

Logging Started and Connected to OPC Server

OPC UA Write C# App

OPC UA Server Simulator

File Settings Help

Server Endpoints URLs

Sessions

SessionId	Name	User	Last Contact
OPCUAWrite	Anonymous	ns=3;i=1358359080	10:53:03
OPCUARead	Anonymous	ns=3;i=1358359136	10:53:02

Subscriptions

SubscriptionId

Status: Running

OPC UA Read Client

Server URL:

Node Id:

OPC Value:

Connected to OPC Server

OPC UA Read C# App

Furter Work

Still, lots of improvements can be made

- Possible to change the Logging Interval from the GUI
- Add a Chart
- Get Data from a real Sensor
- Add Units
- Etc.
- In addition, the “OPC UA .NET SDK” comes with many features that will not be demonstrated here

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

University of South-Eastern Norway

www.usn.no

E-mail: hans.p.halvorsen@usn.no

Web: <https://www.halvorsen.blog>

